## Emerging Futures 6

Voice of the International Student

October 2024







### **Evolution of our research**

100,000+ international students surveyed over 12 surveys





### **About Emerging Futures**

Amplifying the voice of international students

IDP's *Emerging Futures* research aims to equip the international education sector, institutions and policy makers with informed insights to offer exceptional global education experiences aligned to student priorities. *Emerging Futures, Voice of the International Student*, examines the attitudes, motivations and intentions of international students.

New in this survey, students and parents were interviewed about key themes, such as effects of global policy updates and choosing an institution, that are important to when studying internationally. IDP counselors were also asked what sentiments and behaviors they are seeing on the ground.





### **Research context**

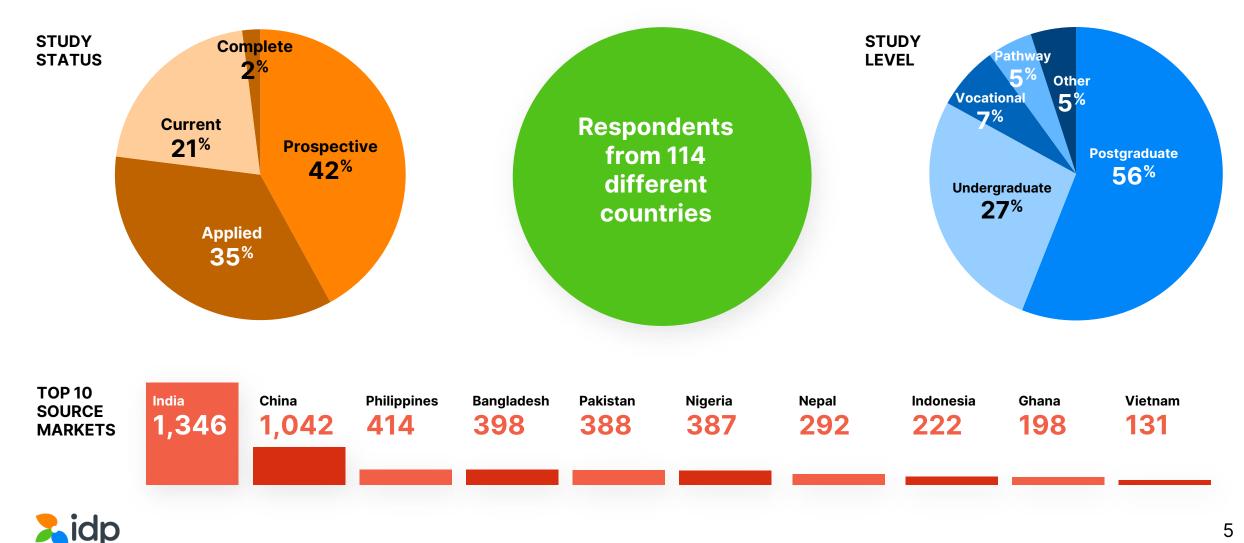
A survey of international students (prospective, applied, current and complete)





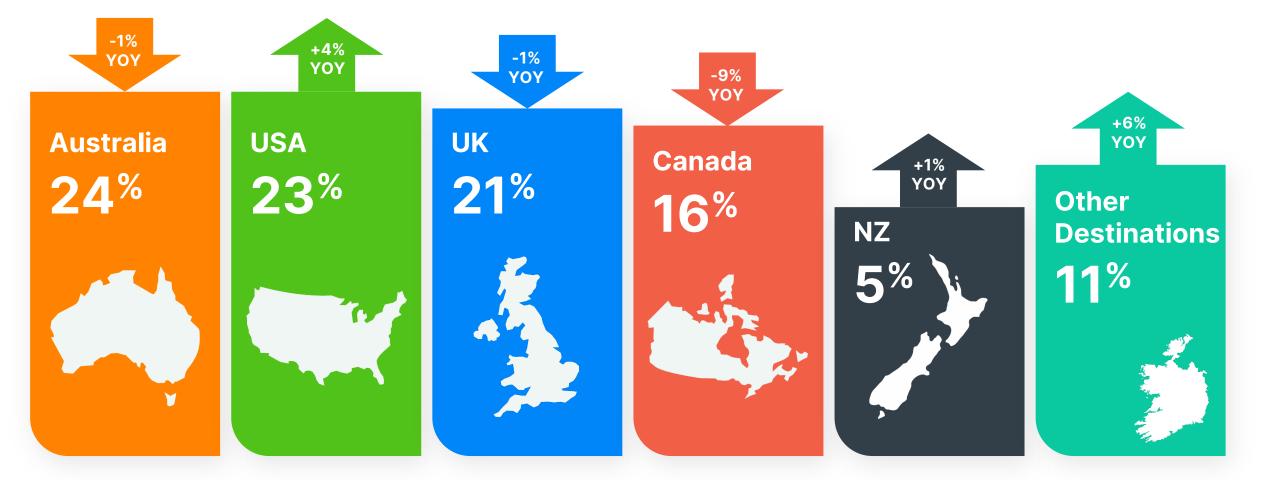
### Student respondent profile

6,000+ respondents from across the globe



## Global policy changes affecting student choice

Australia and the US overtake Canada as the preferred destination of choice while caps continue to stay in place in Canada and new caps are proposed in Australia.

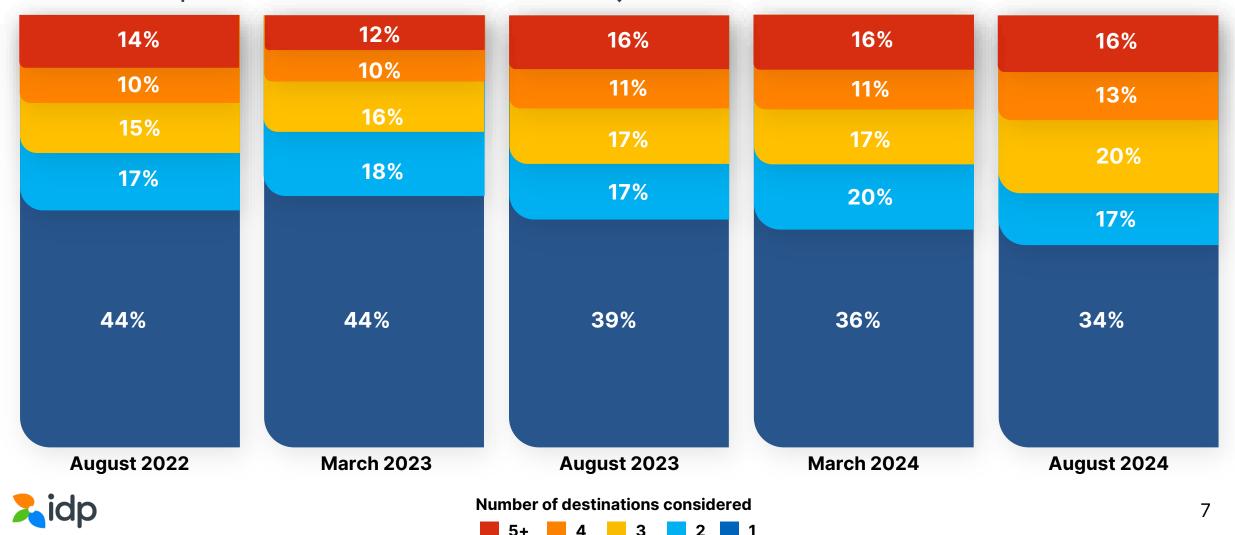




Percentages of students considering top study destinations from Emerging Futures 4 (August 2023) compared with Emerging Futures 6 (August 2024)

### Number of destinations considered globally

Globally, 66% of respondents are considering more than one destination to study in or receive their international qualification from; the most in recent years



## Visas and fees are top of mind when choosing where to study

To what extent would/has each of the following influence(d) your choice of study destination:

#### **Strong influence**

Ability to apply for post-study work visas/permits			<b>52</b> %	Ability for dependents/spouses 29% of international students to work		
Pa	Path to Permanent Residency   The amount of savings required to be eligible for a student visa   Student visa fees and associated costs		<b>43</b> %	Ability to bring dependents/ spouses regardless of visa type 28%		
			<b>42</b> %	42 <sup>%</sup> No strict limits or 24 <sup>%</sup>		
			<b>41</b> %	A change of government	20%	
		Ability to switch between different types of visas	<b>29</b> %			



### Students are willing to change for more opportunities

Would you be willing to change your preferred **study destination** if this change meant you could:

Be able to apply for post-study work visas/ permits

**62**<sup>%</sup>



Have a lower amount of savings required to be eligible for a student visa

**58**%



Have cheaper student visa fees and associated costs (such as health insurance)

57%



Have the ability to switch between different types of visas, including tourism, work and study visas

54%

Have the opportunity for your dependents/ spouse to work

**48**%

# How do students feel about changing global policies?

"The unpredictability of visa policies really adds pressure, making it quite hard to navigate studying."

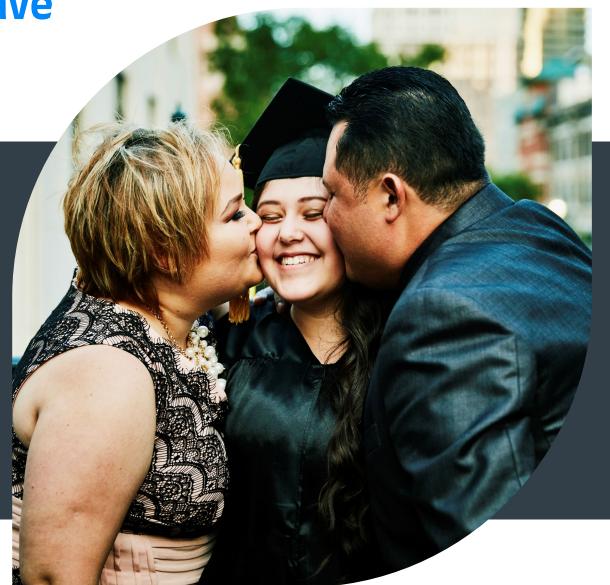
Student, Philippines



## What challenges do parents have to support their student?

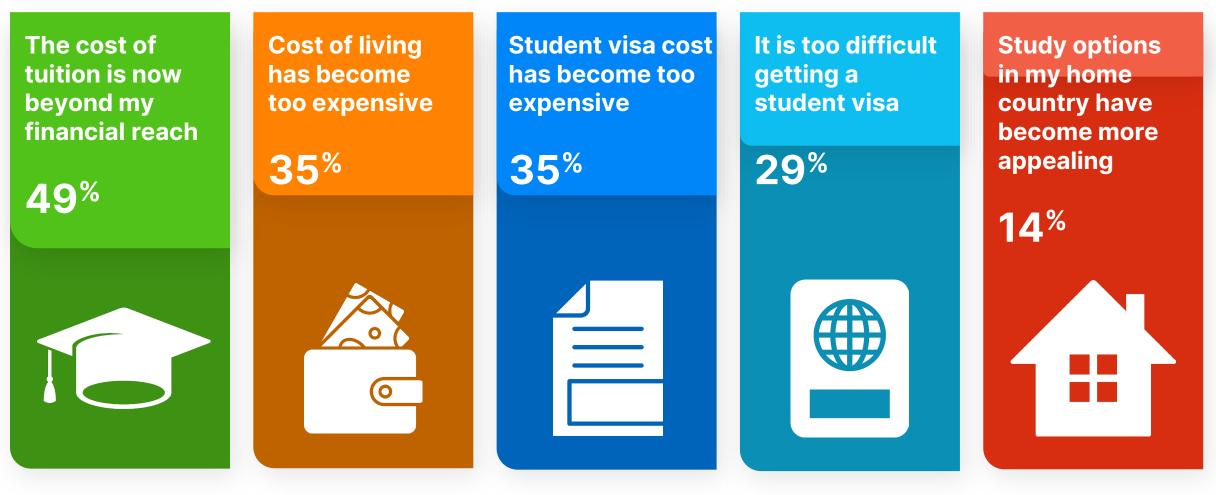
"The biggest challenges that we face in supporting our child's international education were, of course, managing financial obligations... and uncertainties about the post-study work opportunities due to ever changing policies."

Parent, Philippines



### Decliners: Students who are no longer pursuing international study

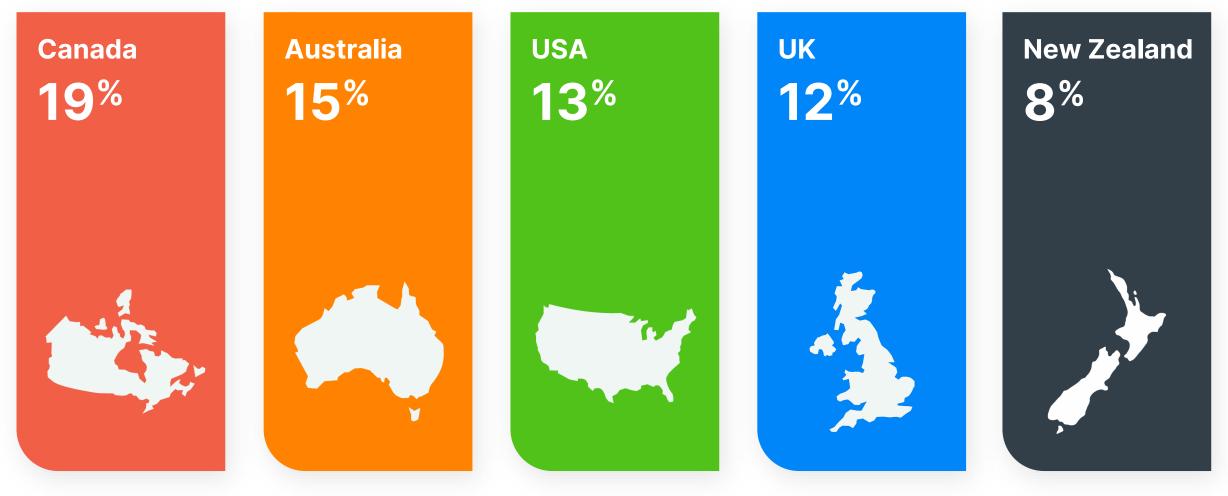
Why are you no longer studying internationally?





### **Decliners: From where?**

Students who indicated they withdrew or are no longer studying internationally





### **Decliners: What's next?**

What are your study plans?

Nearly half of decliners (47%) stated they were 'highly likely' to apply for international study in the next two years. Mostly from students at the PG and Vocational level of study

UG and Pathway are less likely to study internationally



Those who were initially bound for Canada and the UK stated higher likelihood compared to Australia and the US



## View on student behaviors from IDP counselors

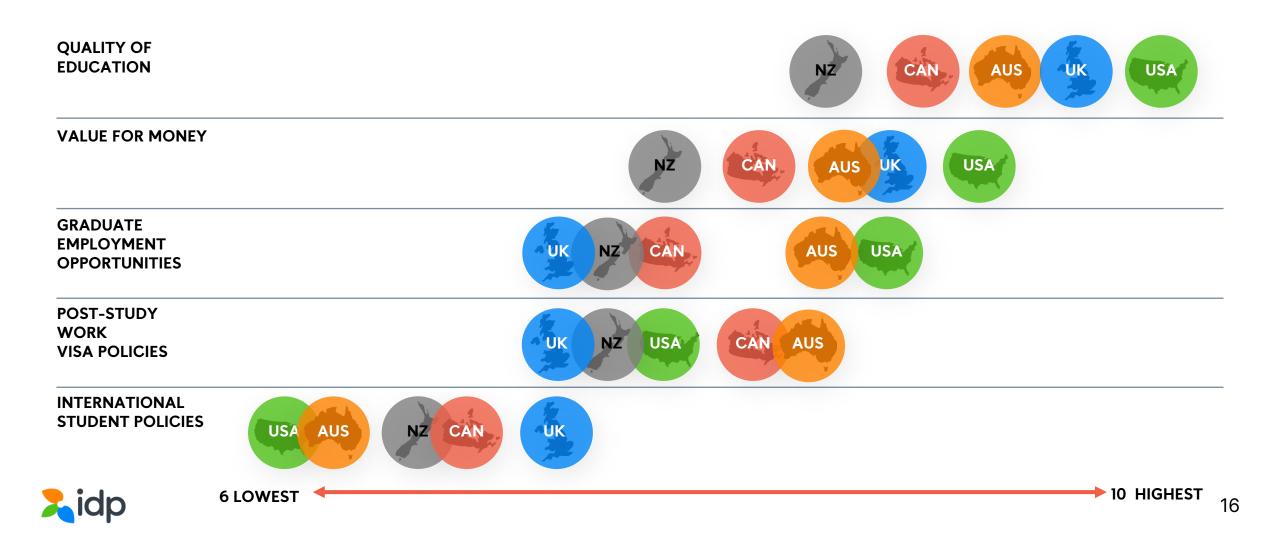
"Students are reacting negatively to recent policy changes, with many reconsidering their plans to study abroad, opting for alternate destinations like Spain or staying in the Philippines, particularly among younger students. Some are delaying their plans, waiting for a more stable and predictable policy environment."

IDP Counselor, Philippines



### **Perceptions of study destinations**

### Student perceptions of top destinations



### Why students choose their first-choice destination

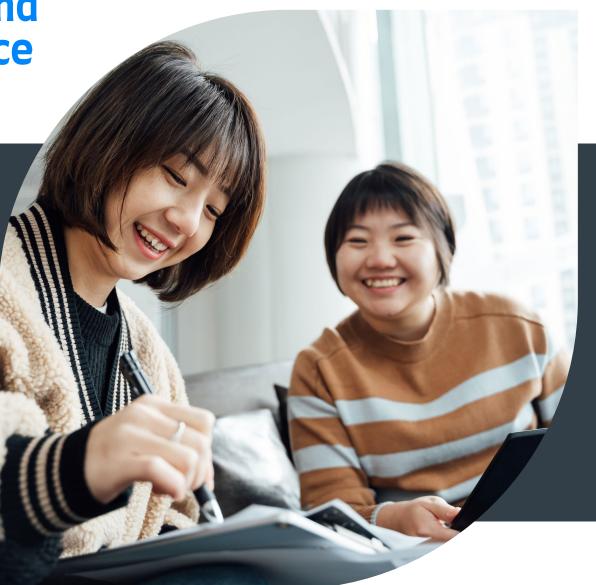
High quality of education, post-study employment and safety are primary factors for students choosing their first-choice destination



### What challenges do students and their parents think they will face studying internationally?

"The first is safety, which can be more of a concern when there are reports of crime-related issues in the destination country." *Student, China* 

"The most important thing to consider is safety, which is one of my biggest concerns as a parent and one of the most important factors to consider." *Parent, China* 



## Key takeaways





### Key takeaways

### What insights can institutions, governments and the sector take away?

#### International students are considering alternative destinations as their first choice

- Canada, Australia, and the UK are down year-on-year for the number of students considering them for first-choice destination; Canada has seen the biggest decline.
- The US has seen significant year-on-year growth.
- 66% of students are considering more than one destination country, indicating they are widening their options and looking for clarity of policies.
- 62% of students would change their study destination if it meant they were able to apply for post-study work visas/ permits, meaning PSW is still a top consideration for international students.

### The US leads in perceptions that matter most to students

- Australia, Canada and the UK are now behind the US for perceptions of quality of education, value for money and graduate employment opportunities.
- Students' primary factors in choosing their first-choice destination are highly aligned to these factors; high quality of education, good employment opportunities and safety are still top of mind for international students globally.

#### Students are deciding to delay or forgo international study due to rising costs

- The top three reasons students are no longer studying internationally are financial; cost of tuition, living, and visa fees.
- Of those students who are putting their plans on hold, almost half 47% would reconsider their global study plans in the next two years.





## **Questions?**

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